

Aufgaben zu Wurzeln

Lösungen

Wurzelziehen (Teil 1)

a) $\sqrt{121}=11$

b) $\sqrt{4a^2}=\sqrt{4}\cdot\sqrt{a^2}=2a$

c) $\sqrt{x^4}=\sqrt{(x^2)^2}=x^2$

d) $\sqrt{a^2b^2}=\sqrt{(a\cdot b)^2}=ab$

e) $\sqrt{n^2m^6}=\sqrt{n^2\cdot m^{3\cdot 2}}=\sqrt{n^2\cdot(m^3)^2}$
 $=\sqrt{(n\cdot m^3)^2}=n\cdot m^3$

f) $\sqrt{a^3\cdot a^5}=\sqrt{a^{3+5}}=\sqrt{a^8}=\sqrt{a^{4\cdot 2}}=\sqrt{(a^4)^2}=a^4$

g) $\sqrt{\frac{49}{25}}=\frac{\sqrt{49}}{\sqrt{25}}=\frac{7}{5}$

h) $\sqrt{\frac{a^2}{81}}=\frac{\sqrt{a^2}}{\sqrt{81}}=\frac{a}{9}$

i) $n\neq 0: \sqrt{\frac{36n}{n^3}}=\sqrt{\frac{36}{n^2}}=\frac{\sqrt{36}}{\sqrt{n^2}}=\frac{6}{n}$

j) $\sqrt{x^2+2xy+y^2}=\sqrt{(x+y)^2}=x+y$

k) $n\leq 3: \sqrt{9-6n+n^2}=\sqrt{(3-n)^2}=3-n$

l) $a+b\neq 0: \sqrt{\frac{(a^2-b^2)\cdot(a-b)}{a+b}}$
 $=\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\cdot(a-b)\cdot(a-b)}{a+b}}$
 $=\sqrt{(a-b)^2}=a-b$

m) $x^2\neq 4: \sqrt{\frac{-2+x}{(x+2)\cdot(x^2-4)}}$
 $=\sqrt{\frac{x-2}{(x+2)\cdot(x+2)\cdot(x-2)}}$
 $=\sqrt{\frac{1}{(x+2)^2}}=\frac{1}{x+2}$

Wurzelziehen (Teil 2)

a) $\sqrt{144}=12$

b) $\sqrt{52-3}=7$

c) $\sqrt{2\cdot 32}=8$

d) $\sqrt{a^5\cdot a^7}=a^6$

e) $\sqrt{a^2+8a+16}=a+4$

a) $\sqrt{12n+36+n^2}=n+6$

Teilweise Wurzelziehen

a)

Zahl	Primfaktor
63	3
21	3
7	7

$$63 = 3^2 \cdot 7$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{63} &= \sqrt{3^2 \cdot 7} \\ &= 3 \cdot \sqrt{7} \\ &= 3 \cdot \sqrt{7}\end{aligned}$$

b)

Zahl	Primfaktor
375	3
125	5
25	5
5	5

$$375 = 3 \cdot 5^3$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{375} &= \sqrt{3 \cdot 5^3} \\ &= \sqrt{3 \cdot 5 \cdot 5^2} \\ &= 5 \cdot \sqrt{3 \cdot 5} \\ &= 5 \cdot \sqrt{15}\end{aligned}$$



c)

Zahl	Primfaktor
567	3
189	3
63	3
21	3
7	7

$$567 = 3^4 \cdot 7$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{567} &= \sqrt{3^4 \cdot 7} \\ &= \sqrt{(3^2)^2 \cdot 7} \\ &= 3^2 \cdot \sqrt{7} \\ &= 9 \cdot \sqrt{7} \end{aligned}$$

d)

Zahl	Primfaktor
2835	3
945	3
315	3
105	3
35	5
7	7

$$2835 = 3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{2835} &= \sqrt{3^4 \cdot 5 \cdot 7} \\ &= \sqrt{(3^2)^2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7} \\ &= 3^2 \cdot \sqrt{5 \cdot 7} \\ &= 9 \cdot \sqrt{35} \end{aligned}$$

e) $\sqrt{4x} = \sqrt{2^2 x} = 2\sqrt{x}$

f) $\sqrt{a^5} = \sqrt{a^{4+1}} = \sqrt{a^4 \cdot a} = \sqrt{(a^2)^2 \cdot a} = a^2 \cdot \sqrt{a}$

g) $\sqrt{x^3 \cdot y^7} = \sqrt{x^{2+1} \cdot y^{6+1}} = \sqrt{x^2 \cdot x \cdot y^6 \cdot y}$
 $= \sqrt{x^2 \cdot x \cdot (y^3)^2 \cdot y} = x \cdot y^3 \cdot \sqrt{x \cdot y}$

h) $\sqrt{a \cdot c^2 + c^2 d^2} = \sqrt{c^2 (a + d^2)} = c \cdot \sqrt{a + d^2}$

i) $\sqrt{(a-4) \cdot (a^2-16)} = \sqrt{(a-4) \cdot (a-4) \cdot (a+4)}$
 $= \sqrt{(a-4)^2 \cdot (a+4)} = (a-4) \cdot \sqrt{a+4}$



Wurzelterme umformen

$$\text{a) } a^{-\frac{1}{2}} = a^{\frac{1}{2} \cdot (-1)} = \left(a^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{-1} = \frac{1}{a^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$\text{b) } \frac{\sqrt{a}}{a} = \frac{\sqrt{a}}{(\sqrt{a})^2} = \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{a}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}$$

$$\text{c) } \sqrt{a^3} = (a^3)^{\frac{1}{2}} = a^{3 \cdot \frac{1}{2}} = a^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$\text{d) } \frac{a}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{(\sqrt{a})^2}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{\sqrt{a} \cdot \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a}} = \sqrt{a}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{e) } \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} &= \sqrt{\frac{a \cdot a}{a \cdot b}} = \sqrt{\frac{a^2}{a \cdot b}} = \frac{\sqrt{a^2}}{\sqrt{a \cdot b}} = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a \cdot b}} \\ &= a \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{a \cdot b}} = a \cdot \frac{\sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{a \cdot b}} = a \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{a \cdot b}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{f) } a^{\frac{1}{3}} = b \Leftrightarrow \left(a^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 = b^3 \quad \left(a^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 = a^{\frac{1}{3} \cdot 3} = a^1 = a \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad b^3 = a$$

